Exciting new features in nRF Connect SDK v2.4.0



Today's hosts

Tiago Monte

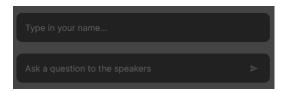


Developer Marketing Manager



Practicalities

- Duration: 50 min presentation, 10 min Q&A
- Questions are encouraged!
 - Please type questions on the top of the right sidebar
 - All questions are anonymous
 - Try to keep them relevant to the topic
 - We will answer them toward the end
- The chat on the bottom of the right sidebar is not anonymous, and it should not be used for questions.
- Go to DevZone if you have more questions
- A recording of the webinar will be available together with the presentation at webinars.nordicsemi.com/on-demand







Agenda

- Intro to the nRF Connect SDK
- Development tools updates (including demo)
- PMIC updates (including demo)
- Security updates
- Bluetooth updates
- Wi-Fi updates
- Matter and Thread updates
- Amazon Sidewalk updates (including demo)

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Webinars

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Technology intros and trainings

Tech support center & online community

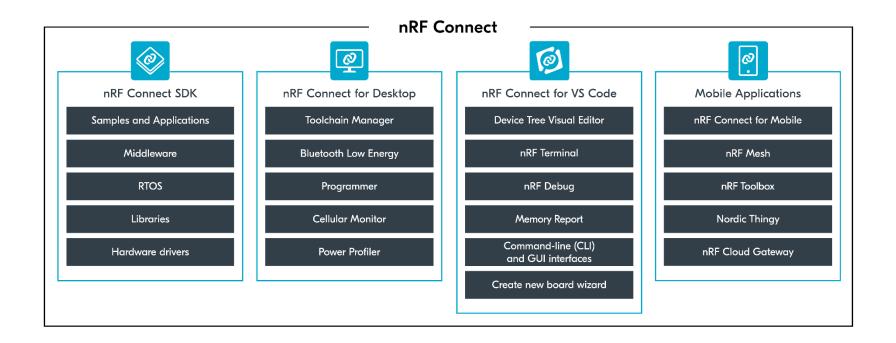
121 Repos, C/C++
Python, Javascript

Interactive Online
Learning Platform



nRF Connect SDK intro

nRF Connect 🙋



nRF Connect SDK



- One code base and toolchain for nRF91, nRF70, nRF53, nRF52 and nRF21 Series
- Optional for nRF52 Series (>= v1.3.0)
- Includes ANT, Bluetooth Low Energy, Wi-Fi, LTE-M, NB-IoT, GNSS, Bluetooth mesh, Thread, Zigbee, Matter, ESB, Gazell, NFC
- Bluetooth v5.3 qualified Host and Controller stack since v2.0.0



























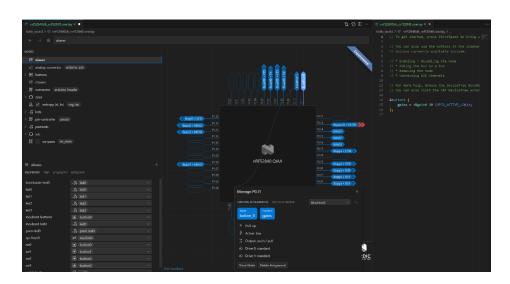




nRF Connect for VS Code (IDE)

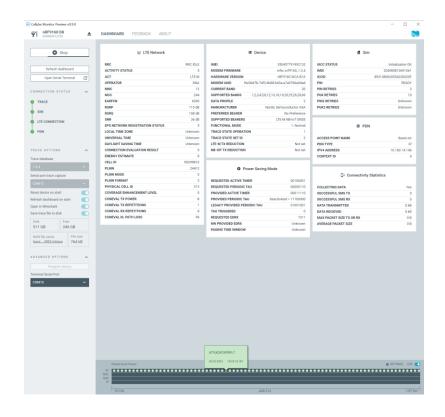
Devicetree Visual Editor

- Now part of Released extension
 - Previously only on pre-release
- Experimental feature
- Visual representation of device tree for easy editing
- Abstracts from the data structure
- Accelerates hardware configuration
- Can be used alongside text editor



Cellular Monitor

- Evaluate network communication
- Analyze modem traces
- Easily check valid network parameters
- Wireshark integration
- Serial Terminal integration
- Built-in precompiled samples
- Future replacement of LTE Link
 Monitor and Trace Collector

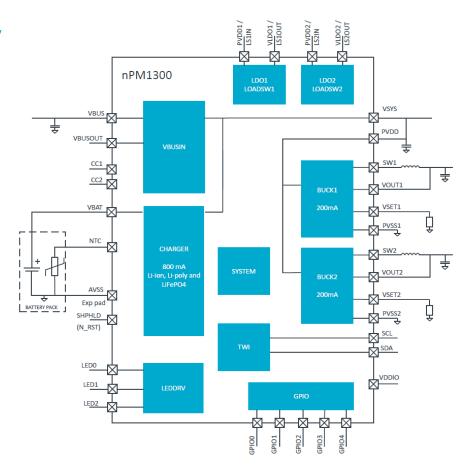




nPM1300 Overview

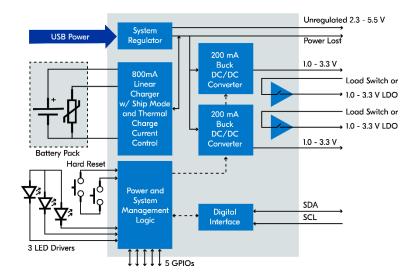
- What: Highly efficient and ultracompact PMIC for rechargeable applications up to 1000mAh
- Why: Saves components by incorporating important system management functions
 - Ultra low-power, precision fuel gauge
 - Hard reset
 - Watchdog
 - Boot monitor
 - Power fail interrupt
- Packaging
 - 5x5 QFN
 - 3.1 x 2.4 mm WLCSP





PMIC Updates

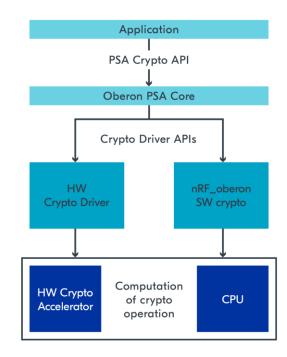
- Added experimental support for:
 - nPM1300 and nPM1300-FK
 - Charger, BUCKs, LDOs, Load Switches and GPIOs
 - Sample showing <u>fuel gauge</u>
 <u>functionality</u>: calculates battery state
 of charge, time to empty, time to full
 and provides updates of these over
 the terminal once every second
 - Sample providing a <u>shell interface</u>
 that supports PMIC features: BUCKS,
 LDOs, Load Switches and GPIOs





Security updates

- Added support for Oberon PSA core library
 - Provides an optimized implementation of the PSA Crypto API that reduces the required flash footprint vs the mbed TLS PSA Crypto implementation
 - Improves configuration scheme
 - PSA Certified Crypto API



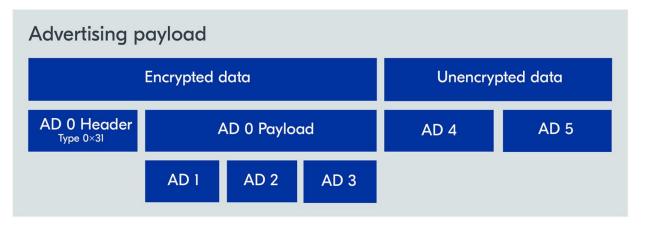


Bluetooth LE updates

- Added support for
 - Bluetooth LE: Periodic Advertisement with Responses (PAwR)
 - > Advertiser and scanner role (advertiser role was introduced as experimental in nRF Connect SDK v2.3.0)
 - > Enables bidirectional exchange of application data using connectionless communication
- Added experimental support for
 - Bluetooth LE: Encrypted Advertising Data (EAD)
 - > Standardized way of encrypting data in advertising and sharing key material required for data encryption
 - > Encrypted advertising sample available

See the <u>Bluetooth 5.4 DevZone blog</u> to learn more about these features

Encrypted Advertising Data (EAD)



- Mechanism to encrypt advertising data using any advertising transport
- Allows encrypting the entire advertising payload or just a sub-set
- Adds a new AD type (0x31) that encapsulates encrypted data
- Adds GATT characteristic Encrypted Data Key Material
 - Must be read over an encrypted and authenticated link

Bluetooth mesh updates

- Added experimental support for Bluetooth mesh 1.1 features
 - Remote provisioning
 - > Allows provisioning devices without being in direct RF range of the provisioner.
 - Device Firmware Update (DFU) and BLOB Transfer models
 - > Allows updating the firmware of mesh nodes through the Bluetooth mesh network.
 - Private beacons
 - > Improves privacy of secure network beacons.
 - Enhanced Provisioning Authentication algorithm
 - > Improves security of the provisioning process.
 - Mesh Enhancements
 - > Includes several mesh specification enhancements

Remote provisioning - PB-Remote

Mesh v1.0

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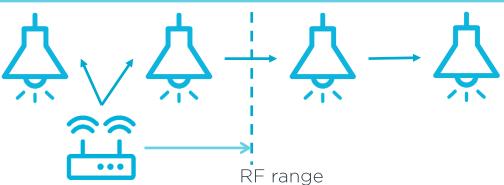
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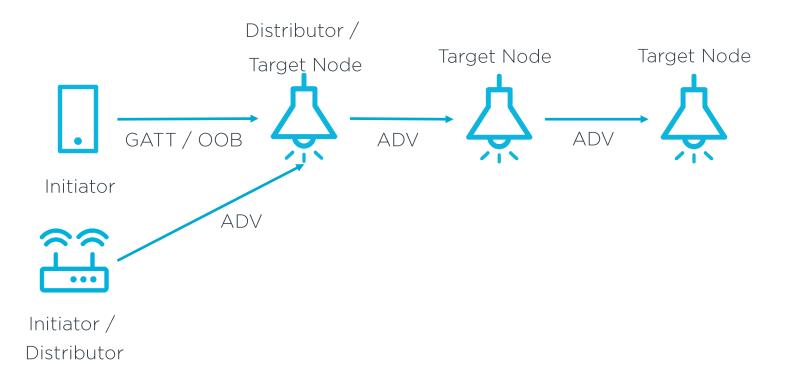
Out of range

Mesh v1.1

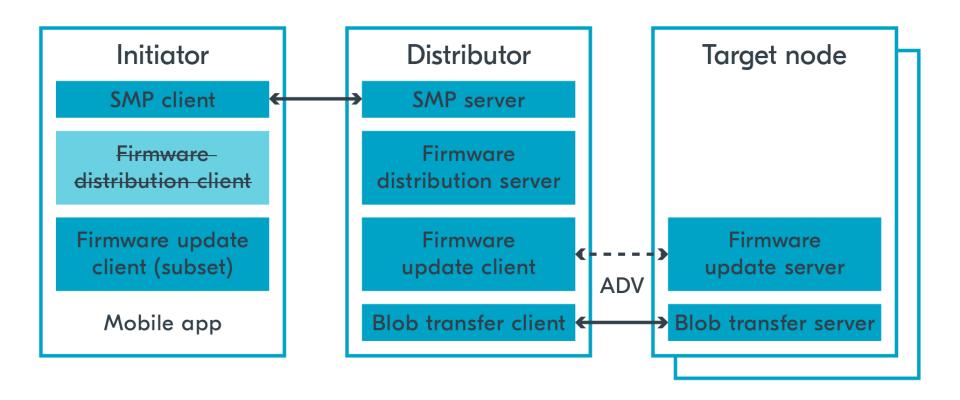
Nodes supporting remote provisioning server



Bluetooth mesh DFU scenarios



Bluetooth mesh DFU profile



Bluetooth Networked Lighting Control (NLC)

- Bluetooth profiles for networked connected lighting
 - Address application-level interoperability, sets requirements for applications
 - Bluetooth mesh topology and specified use of Mesh Models required
 - Learn from the Bluetooth SIG NLC page

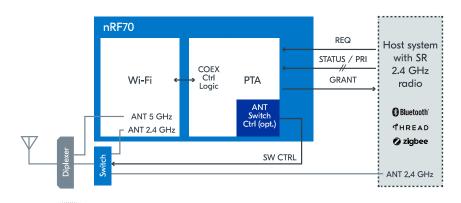
- We are adding new samples and improving existing ones to align with NLC
 - New supported sample <u>Mesh light dimmer and scene selector</u>
 - Improved mesh light fixture and mesh sensor samples



Wi-Fi updates

- Added support for
 - Wi-Fi station (STA) mode on the nRF5340 host platform
 - Bluetooth LE coexistence with Wi-Fi
 - > Added as experimental together with dedicated sample on nRF Connect SDK v2.3.0
 - Memfault sample support, using Wi-Fi for uploading data to the Memfault cloud
 - > This sample was previously under <u>nRF9160 samples</u>, and it has now moved to a new <u>debug samples</u> category
 - > It supports cellular (nRF9160 DK, Thingy:91) or Wi-Fi (nRF7002 DK), depending on the selected target board
 - > "Building more reliable products with Memfault" webinar -> Watch on-demand to learn more

Co-existence with short-range 2.4 GHz radios



Wi-Fi ANT 5 GHz

ANT 2.4 GHz

Design with separate antennas

- Mitigate interference between Wi-Fi and Short Range (SR) radios
 - Bluetooth LE, ZigBee, Thread and proprietary
- Highly-configurable COEX Hardware
 - Shared / Separate antenna mode
 - Flexible output signals
 - 3 or 4-wire COEX interface configurations
- Generic Packet Traffic Arbiter (PTA) design
 - REQUEST, STATUS/PRIORITY, GRANT signaling



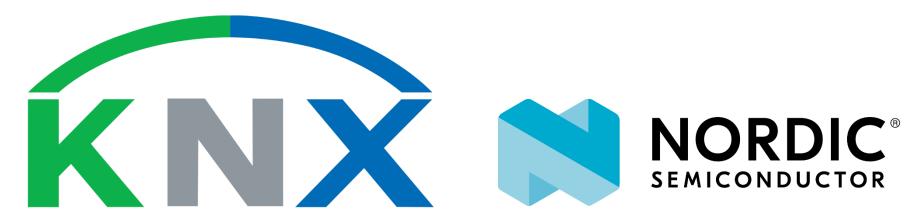
Watch the Introduction to low-power Wi-Fi webinar on demand



Matter updates

- Added support for Matter 1.1 specification (see <u>CSA blog post</u>)
 - Enhances support for Intermittently Connected Devices (ICDs) aka "sleepy devices"
 - > These are typically battery-powered devices like sensors, door locks, switches and more
 - > Reduced likelihood that a device will be reported as offline when users or platforms interact with it
 - > Allows developers to better optimize their products and create better user experiences
 - Improvements for device makers and developers to get started with Matter, and to more easily certify their products
- Matter over Wi-Fi solution has been moved out of experimental and is now supported

Nordic Semiconductor supports KNX IoT



 As of today, developers will be able to evaluate KNX IoT technology and build prototypes of KNX IoT products using Nordic's multi-award-winning System-on-Chips (SoCs) and existing nRF Connect SDK

What is KNX?

- KNX is an open standard (see EN 50090, ISO/IEC 14543) for commercial and residential building automation
- Popular especially for HVAC (Heating, ventilation, and air conditioning) control in commercial buildings but can also manage lighting, blinds, shutters, security systems, energy management, audio video, white goods, displays, remote control, etc.
- The most common form of installation is over twisted pair medium (in a tree, line or star topology). Other physical communication media are powerline (low adoption), RF (FSK in 868.3 MHz band), or IP links (KNXnet/IP port 3671 has integration solutions for IP-enabled media like Ethernet or Wi-Fi)



What is KNX IoT?

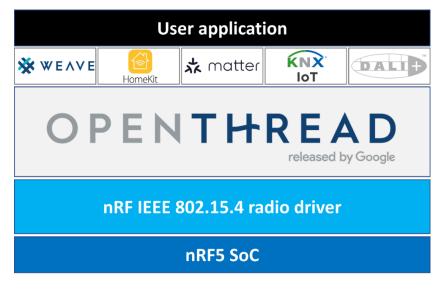
- KNX IoT (KNX IoT Point API) is a new addition to the suite of KNX physical transmission media. The transmission medium is IPv6 (the later Internet protocol standard) thus future-proofing KNX as it can be used on IT equipment and all common IP physical transports
- KNX IoT is backed by an open-source software stack, sponsored by the KNX Association and available at https://www.production.knx.org/knx-en/for-manufacturers/get-started/knx-iot-stack/
- KNX IoT was developed in such a way that it can work with Thread and the new open-source software stack is based on this low-power, IPv6-based wireless standard



KNX IoT over Thread - low-power revolution

- KNX RF is limited to Europe, does NOT support IP and does NOT support mesh
- KNXnet/IP is NOT low-power. It is rather meant as a baseline to build a network backbone, not as a transport for sensors/actuators
- KNX IoT over Thread is a global solution (2.4 GHz ISM band) which enables low-power, IPv6-based mesh networking (KNX IoT battery-operated sensors can last for years vs. months in case of KNXnet/IP)
- KNX IoT has great potential in office retrofitting
 - The cost of adding a sensor using KNX IoT compared to twister pair-based KNX can be 10x lower

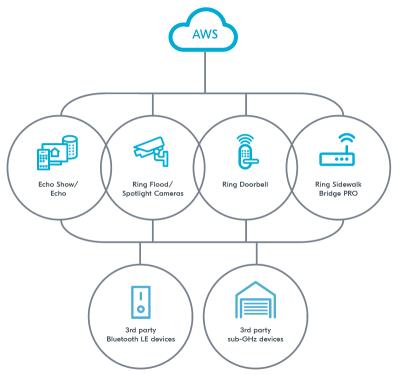
Nordic's KNX IoT solution



- Thread protocol is application layer agnostic and can support many IPenabled application protocols
- Nordic has used its expertise and many years of experience in Thread technology to enable yet another application layer running on Thread
- KNX IoT open-source stack has been integrated with nRF Connect SDK
- The project is available on <u>GitHub</u>
 - Experimental support, meant for evaluation and development, not production-ready
 - Requires nRF Connect SDK v2.3.0



What is Amazon Sidewalk?

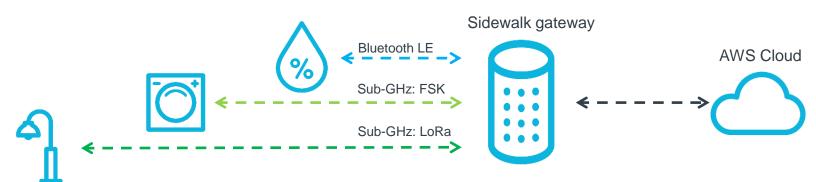


- Amazon Sidewalk is a community network that uses Amazon Sidewalk Bridges, such as Amazon Echo and Ring devices, to provide cloud connectivity to IoT devices
- It is operated by Amazon at no charge to customers
- Key benefits:
 - Streamlining access to the cloud
 - Asset tracking and finding lost items
 - Providing connectivity

Sidewalk is currently only available in the US

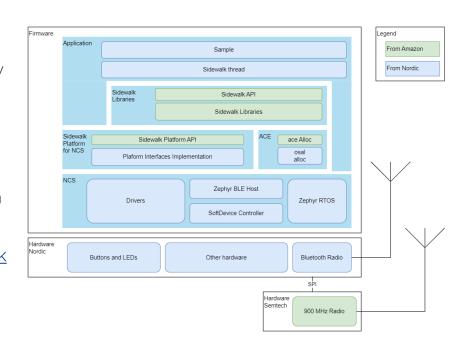
Amazon Sidewalk variants

- Sidewalk over Bluetooth LE shorter range variant targets applications within the home. Provides the highest throughput (1 Mbps)
- Sidewalk over sub-GHz long range variant designed to provide "all neighborhood" coverage, but without incurring the cost of using a cellular network connection
 - Sidewalk over FSK a long range option which provides higher throughput (50 kbps) than Sidewalk over LoRa, but its range is shorter
 - Sidewalk over LoRa the longest possible range but throughput is the lowest (2 kbps)



Amazon Sidewalk in nRF Connect SDK

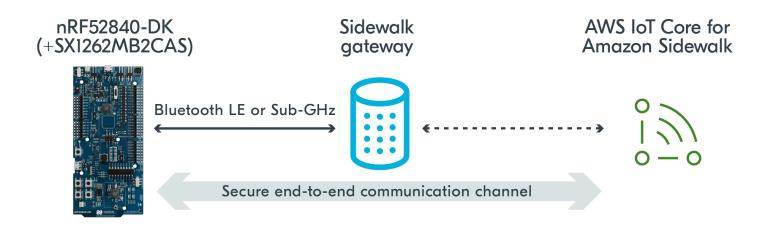
- Amazon Sidewalk SDK integration
- Qualified Bluetooth 5.3 LE protocol stack
- Semtech's sub-GHz radio transceiver library integration
- Support for multiprotocol operation of Bluetooth and Semtech's sub-GHz radio
- Distributed as an nRF Connect SDK add-on available at https://github.com/nrfconnect/sdk-sidewalk
- Requires nRF Connect SDK v2.3.0



Sidewalk samples and applications

Template Bluetooth LE and Template sub-GHz

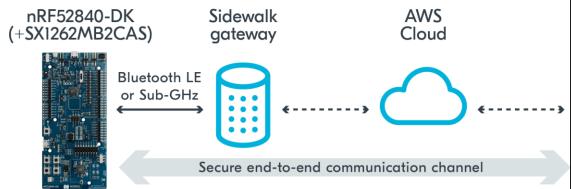
- Those samples provide templates for Sidewalk End Node applications
- The purpose of the templates is to create a secure communication channel between the end device and the AWS IoT Core for Amazon Sidewalk

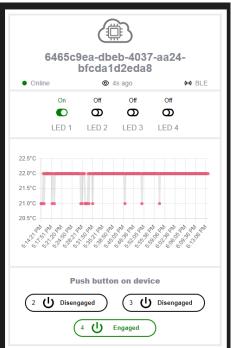


Sidewalk samples and applications

Sensor monitoring

- This sample demonstrates sensors monitoring (temperature) and actuators control (LEDs, buttons) over Sidewalk network
- An application server (cloud backend with web UI) compatible with this sample is provided by Amazon





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