

\* Executing task: nRF Connect: Build: SkyCycle/build (active)

## Building SkyCycle

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /d /s /c "west build --build-dir c:/Users/User/SkyCycle/build c:/Users/User/SkyCycle"
```

[1/11] Linking C executable zephyr\zephyr\_pre0.elf

FAILED: zephyr/zephyr\_pre0.elf zephyr/zephyr\_pre0.map  
C:/Users/User/SkyCycle/build/zephyr/zephyr\_pre0.map

```
cmd.exe /C "cd . && C:\ncs\toolchains\cf2149caf2\opt\zephyr-sdk\arm-zephyr-eabi\bin\arm-zephyr-eabi-gcc.exe zephyr/CMakeFiles/zephyr_pre0.dir/misc/empty_file.c.obj -o zephyr\zephyr_pre0.elf zephyr/CMakeFiles/offsets.dir/./arch/arm/core/offsets/offsets.c.obj -WL,-T zephyr/linker_zephyr_pre0.cmd -WL,-Map=C:/Users/User/SkyCycle/build/zephyr/zephyr_pre0.map -WL,--whole-archive app/libapp.a zephyr/libzephyr.a zephyr/arch/common/libarch__common.a zephyr/arch/arch/arm/core/aarch32/libarch__arm__core__aarch32.a zephyr/arch/arch/arm/core/aarch32/cortex_m/libarch__arm__core__aarch32__cortex_m.a zephyr/arch/arch/arm/core/aarch32/mpu/libarch__arm__core__aarch32__mpu.a zephyr/lib/libc/minimal/liblib__libc__minimal.a zephyr/lib/posix/liblib__posix.a zephyr/soc/arm/common/cortex_m/libsoc__arm__common__cortex_m.a zephyr/soc/arm/nordic_nrf/nrf52/libsoc__arm__nordic_nrf__nrf52.a zephyr/drivers/clock_control/libdrivers__clock_control.a zephyr/drivers/console/libdrivers__console.a zephyr/drivers/gpio/libdrivers__gpio.a zephyr/drivers/serial/libdrivers__serial.a zephyr/drivers/timer/libdrivers__timer.a zephyr/drivers/pinctrl/libdrivers__pinctrl.a modules/nrf/lib/fatal_error/lib.__nrf__lib__fatal_error.a modules/nrf/drivers/hw_cc310/lib.__nrf__drivers__hw_cc310.a modules/hal_nordic/nrfx/libmodules__hal_nordic__nrfx.a modules/segger/libmodules__segger.a -WL,--no-whole-archive zephyr/kernel/libkernel.a -L"c:\ncs\toolchains\cf2149caf2\opt\zephyr-sdk\arm-zephyr-eabi\bin\./lib/gcc/arm-zephyr-eabi/12.2.0/thumb/v7e-m/nofp" -LC:/Users/User/SkyCycle/build/zephyr -lgcc zephyr/arch/common/libisr_tables.a -no-pie -mcpu=cortex-m4 -mthumb -mabi=aapcs -mfp16-format=ieee -WL,--gc-sections -WL,--build-id=none -WL,--sort-common=descending -WL,--sort-section=alignment -WL,-u,_OffsetAbsSyms -WL,-u,_ConfigAbsSyms -nostdlib -static -WL,-X -WL,-N -WL,--orphan-handling=warn C:/Users/User/nrfxlib/crypto/nrf_cc310_platform/lib/cortex-m4/soft-float/no-interrupts/libnrf_cc310_platform_0.9.15.a && cmd.exe /C "cd /D C:\Users\User\SkyCycle\build\zephyr && C:\ncs\toolchains\cf2149caf2\opt\bin\cmake.exe -E echo "" c:\ncs\toolchains\cf2149caf2\opt\zephyr-sdk\arm-zephyr-eabi\bin\./lib/gcc/arm-zephyr-eabi/12.2.0/./././././arm-zephyr-eabi/bin/ld.exe: app/libapp.a(main.c.obj): in function `main': C:/Users/User/SkyCycle/src/main.c:65: undefined reference to `__device_dts_ord_93'
```

```
c:/ncs/toolchains/cf2149caf2/opt/zephyr-sdk/arm-zephyr-eabi/bin/./lib/gcc/arm-zephyr-eabi/12.2.0/./././././arm-zephyr-eabi/bin/ld.exe:
zephyr/drivers/console/libdrivers__console.a(uart_console.c.obj): in function `uart_console_init':
```

```
C:/Users/User/zephyr/drivers/console/uart_console.c:595: undefined reference to
`__device_dts_ord_93'
```

```
collect2.exe: error: ld returned 1 exit status
```

```
ninja: build stopped: subcommand failed.
```

```
FATAL ERROR: command exited with status 1: 'C:\ncs\toolchains\cf2149caf2\opt\bin\cmake.EXE' --
build 'c:\Users\User\SkyCycle\build'
```

\* The terminal process terminated with exit code: 1.

\* Terminal will be reused by tasks, press any key to close it.

\* Executing task: nRF Connect: Build [pristine]: SkyCycle/build (active)

Building SkyCycle

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /d /s /c "west build --build-dir c:/Users/User/SkyCycle/build
c:/Users/User/SkyCycle --pristine --board pinnacle_100_dvk -- -
DNCS_TOOLCHAIN_VERSION=NONE -DCONFIG_DEBUG_OPTIMIZATIONS=y -
DCONFIG_DEBUG_THREAD_INFO=y -DCACHED_CONF_FILE=c:/Users/User/SkyCycle/prj.conf"
```

```
-- west build: generating a build system
```

```
Loading Zephyr default modules (Zephyr base).
```

```
-- Application: C:/Users/User/SkyCycle
```

```
-- Found Python3: C:/ncs/toolchains/cf2149caf2/opt/bin/python.exe (found suitable exact version
"3.9.13") found components: Interpreter
```

```
-- Cache files will be written to: C:/Users/User/zephyr/.cache
```

```
-- Zephyr version: 3.1.99 (C:/Users/User/zephyr)
```

```
-- Found west (found suitable version "1.2.0", minimum required is "0.7.1")
```

```
-- Board: pinnacle_100_dvk
```

```
-- Found host-tools: zephyr 0.16.5 (C:/ncs/toolchains/cf2149caf2/opt/zephyr-sdk)
```

```
-- Found dtc: C:/ncs/toolchains/cf2149caf2/opt/bin/dtc.exe (found suitable version "1.4.7",
minimum required is "1.4.6")

-- Found toolchain: zephyr 0.16.5 (C:/ncs/toolchains/cf2149caf2/opt/zephyr-sdk)

-- Found BOARD.dts: C:/Users/User/zephyr/boards/arm/pinnacle_100_dvk/pinnacle_100_dvk.dts

-- Found devicetree overlay: C:/Users/User/SkyCycle/pinnacle_100_dvk.overlay

-- Generated zephyr.dts: C:/Users/User/SkyCycle/build/zephyr/zephyr.dts

-- Generated devicetree_unfixed.h:
C:/Users/User/SkyCycle/build/zephyr/include/generated/devicetree_unfixed.h

-- Generated device_extern.h:
C:/Users/User/SkyCycle/build/zephyr/include/generated/device_extern.h

-- Including generated dts.cmake file: C:/Users/User/SkyCycle/build/zephyr/dts.cmake

Parsing C:/Users/User/zephyr/Kconfig

Loaded configuration
'C:/Users/User/zephyr/boards/arm/pinnacle_100_dvk/pinnacle_100_dvk_defconfig'

Merged configuration 'c:/Users/User/SkyCycle/prj.conf'

Merged configuration
'C:/Users/User/SkyCycle/build/zephyr/misc/generated/extra_kconfig_options.conf'

Configuration saved to 'C:/Users/User/SkyCycle/build/zephyr/.config'

Kconfig header saved to 'C:/Users/User/SkyCycle/build/zephyr/include/generated/autoconf.h'

-- The C compiler identification is GNU 12.2.0

-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 12.2.0

-- The ASM compiler identification is GNU

-- Found assembler: C:/ncs/toolchains/cf2149caf2/opt/zephyr-sdk/arm-zephyr-eabi/bin/arm-
zephyr-eabi-gcc.exe

-- Application version: 1491b8846e6e

-- Configuring done

-- Generating done

-- Build files have been written to: C:/Users/User/SkyCycle/build

-- west build: building application

[1/175] Generating include/generated/version.h

-- Zephyr version: 3.1.99 (C:/Users/User/zephyr), build: zephyr-v2.6.0-15155-g6e8210d69a74
```

[42/175] Building C object

zephyr/arch/arch/arm/core/aarch32/mpu/CMakeFiles/arch\_arm\_core\_aarch32\_mpu.dir/arm\_core\_mpu.c.obj

C:/Users/User/zephyr/arch/arm/core/aarch32/mpu/arm\_core\_mpu.c: In function 'z\_arm\_configure\_dynamic\_mpu\_regions':

C:/Users/User/zephyr/arch/arm/core/aarch32/mpu/arm\_core\_mpu.c:311:9: warning: 'arm\_core\_mpu\_configure\_dynamic\_mpu\_regions' reading 12 bytes from a region of size 0 [-Wstringop-overread]

311 | arm\_core\_mpu\_configure\_dynamic\_mpu\_regions(dynamic\_regions,

| ^~~~~~

312 | region\_num);

| ~~~~~

C:/Users/User/zephyr/arch/arm/core/aarch32/mpu/arm\_core\_mpu.c:311:9: note: referencing argument 1 of type 'const struct z\_arm\_mpu\_partition[0]'

In file included from C:/Users/User/zephyr/arch/arm/core/aarch32/mpu/arm\_core\_mpu.c:12:

C:/Users/User/zephyr/arch/arm/core/aarch32/mpu/arm\_core\_mpu\_dev.h:187:6: note: in a call to function 'arm\_core\_mpu\_configure\_dynamic\_mpu\_regions'

187 | void arm\_core\_mpu\_configure\_dynamic\_mpu\_regions(  
| ^~~~~~

| ^~~~~~

C:/Users/User/zephyr/arch/arm/core/aarch32/mpu/arm\_core\_mpu.c:311:9: warning: 'arm\_core\_mpu\_configure\_dynamic\_mpu\_regions' reading 12 bytes from a region of size 0 [-Wstringop-overread]

311 | arm\_core\_mpu\_configure\_dynamic\_mpu\_regions(dynamic\_regions,

| ^~~~~~

312 | region\_num);

| ~~~~~

C:/Users/User/zephyr/arch/arm/core/aarch32/mpu/arm\_core\_mpu.c:311:9: note: referencing argument 1 of type 'const struct z\_arm\_mpu\_partition[0]'

C:/Users/User/zephyr/arch/arm/core/aarch32/mpu/arm\_core\_mpu\_dev.h:187:6: note: in a call to function 'arm\_core\_mpu\_configure\_dynamic\_mpu\_regions'

187 | void arm\_core\_mpu\_configure\_dynamic\_mpu\_regions(  
| ^~~~~~

| ^~~~~~

[165/175] Linking C executable zephyr\zephyr\_pre0.elf

FAILED: zephyr/zephyr\_pre0.elf zephyr/zephyr\_pre0.map

C:/Users/User/SkyCycle/build/zephyr/zephyr\_pre0.map

```
cmd.exe /C "cd . && C:\ncs\toolchains\cf2149caf2\opt\zephyr-sdk\arm-zephyr-eabi\bin\arm-
zephyr-eabi-gcc.exe zephyr/CMakeFiles/zephyr_pre0.dir/misc/empty_file.c.obj -o
zephyr\zephyr_pre0.elf zephyr/CMakeFiles/offsets.dir/./arch/arm/core/offsets/offsets.c.obj -WL,-T
zephyr/linker_zephyr_pre0.cmd -WL,-Map=C:/Users/User/SkyCycle/build/zephyr/zephyr_pre0.map
-WL,--whole-archive app/libapp.a zephyr/libzephyr.a zephyr/arch/common/libarch__common.a
zephyr/arch/arch/arm/core/aarch32/libarch__arm__core__aarch32.a
zephyr/arch/arch/arm/core/aarch32/cortex_m/libarch__arm__core__aarch32__cortex_m.a
zephyr/arch/arch/arm/core/aarch32/mpu/libarch__arm__core__aarch32__mpu.a
zephyr/lib/libc/minimal/liblib__libc__minimal.a zephyr/lib/posix/liblib__posix.a
zephyr/soc/arm/common/cortex_m/libsoc__arm__common__cortex_m.a
zephyr/soc/arm/nordic_nrf/nrf52/libsoc__arm__nordic_nrf__nrf52.a
zephyr/drivers/clock_control/libdrivers__clock_control.a
zephyr/drivers/console/libdrivers__console.a zephyr/drivers/gpio/libdrivers__gpio.a
zephyr/drivers/serial/libdrivers__serial.a zephyr/drivers/timer/libdrivers__timer.a
zephyr/drivers/pinctrl/libdrivers__pinctrl.a modules/nrf/lib/fatal_error/lib.__nrf__lib__fatal_error.a
modules/nrf/drivers/hw_cc310/lib.__nrf__drivers__hw_cc310.a
modules/hal_nordic/nrfx/libmodules__hal_nordic__nrfx.a modules/segger/libmodules__segger.a -
WL,--no-whole-archive zephyr/kernel/libkernel.a -L"c:\ncs\toolchains\cf2149caf2\opt\zephyr-
sdk\arm-zephyr-eabi\bin\./lib/gcc/arm-zephyr-eabi/12.2.0/thumb/v7e-m/nofp" -
LC:/Users/User/SkyCycle/build/zephyr -lgcc zephyr/arch/common/libisr_tables.a -no-pie -
mcpu=cortex-m4 -mthumb -mabi=aapcs -mfp16-format=ieee -WL,--gc-sections -WL,--build-
id=none -WL,--sort-common=descending -WL,--sort-section=alignment -WL,-u,_OffsetAbsSyms -
WL,-u,_ConfigAbsSyms -nostdlib -static -WL,-X -WL,-N -WL,--orphan-handling=warn
C:/Users/User/nrfxlib/crypto/nrf_cc310_platform/lib/cortex-m4/soft-float/no-
interrupts/libnrf_cc310_platform_0.9.15.a && cmd.exe /C "cd /D
C:\Users\User\SkyCycle\build\zephyr && C:\ncs\toolchains\cf2149caf2\opt\bin\cmake.exe -E echo
""
```

```
c:\ncs\toolchains\cf2149caf2\opt\zephyr-sdk\arm-zephyr-eabi\bin\./lib/gcc/arm-zephyr-
eabi/12.2.0/./././././arm-zephyr-eabi/bin/ld.exe: app/libapp.a(main.c.obj): in function `main':
```

```
C:/Users/User/SkyCycle/src/main.c:65: undefined reference to `__device_dts_ord_93'
```

```
c:\ncs\toolchains\cf2149caf2\opt\zephyr-sdk\arm-zephyr-eabi\bin\./lib/gcc/arm-zephyr-
eabi/12.2.0/./././././arm-zephyr-eabi/bin/ld.exe:
```

```
zephyr/drivers/console/libdrivers__console.a(uart_console.c.obj): in function `uart_console_init':
```

```
C:/Users/User/zephyr/drivers/console/uart_console.c:595: undefined reference to
`__device_dts_ord_93'
```

collect2.exe: error: ld returned 1 exit status

ninja: build stopped: subcommand failed.

FATAL ERROR: command exited with status 1: 'C:\ncs\toolchains\cf2149caf2\opt\bin\cmake.EXE' --  
build 'c:\Users\User\SkyCycle\build'

\* The terminal process terminated with exit code: 1.

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**Looking at CMakeError.log, I see the following:**

Compiling the CXX compiler identification source file "CMakeCXXCompilerId.cpp" failed.

Compiler: C:/ncs/toolchains/cf2149caf2/opt/zephyr-sdk/arm-zephyr-eabi/bin/arm-zephyr-eabi-gcc.exe

Build flags:

ld flags:

The output was:

1

c:/ncs/toolchains/cf2149caf2/opt/zephyr-sdk/arm-zephyr-eabi/bin/./lib/gcc/arm-zephyr-eabi/12.2.0/././././arm-zephyr-eabi/bin/ld.exe: c:/ncs/toolchains/cf2149caf2/opt/zephyr-sdk/arm-zephyr-eabi/bin/./lib/gcc/arm-zephyr-eabi/12.2.0/././././arm-zephyr-eabi/lib\libc.a(lib\_a-exit.o): in function `\_exit':

exit.c:(.text.exit+0x34): undefined reference to `\_exit'

collect2.exe: error: ld returned 1 exit status