

Introduction to nRF Connect SDK

Cellular IoT made easy

Webinar

Nordic Semiconductor

September 2019

Duration: approx 45 mins

Today's host

Bjørn Kvaale

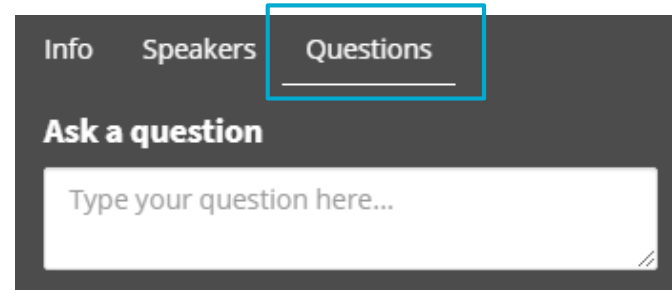


Product Marketing
Engineer

- Master of Science degree in Engineering Cybernetics & Robotics from the Norwegian University of Science & Technology
- Two years of experience working in the tech support group at Nordic
 - Focusing on SW related support cases, with a major focus on Bluetooth mesh & the nRF91 Series.

This webinar

- Duration: 45 mins
- Questions are encouraged!
Please type your question in the Questions tab on the right sidebar.
- All questions are anonymously posted.
- We will do our best to answer all questions at the end of the webinar
- We will share a Q&A after the webinar with updated answers if necessary

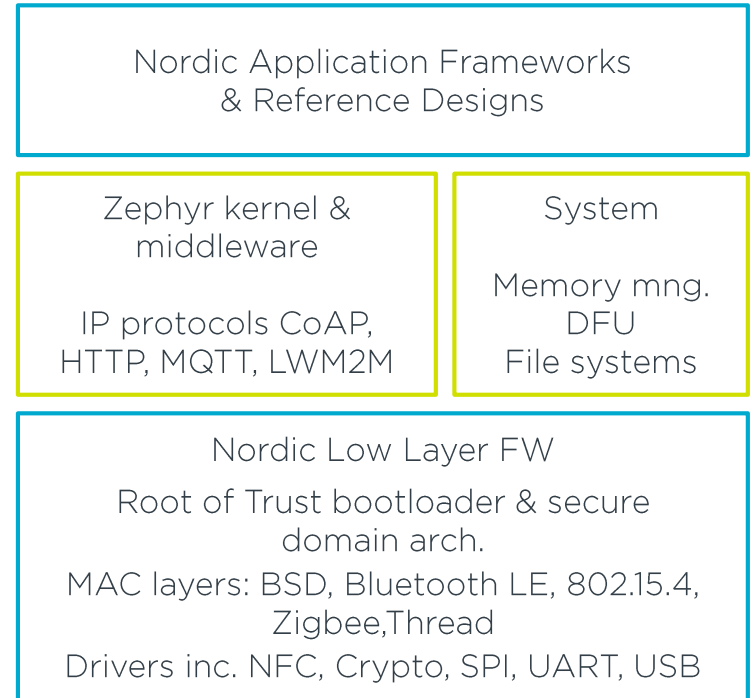


Content

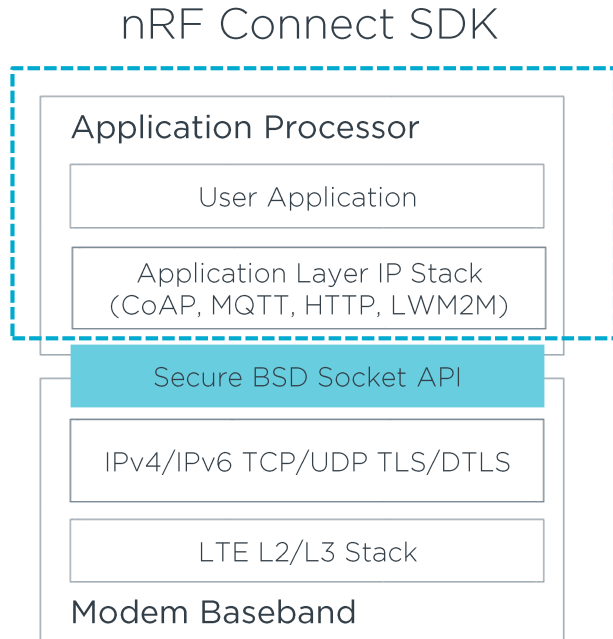
- What is nRF Connect SDK
- RTOS Intro
- Setting Up & Configuring nRF Connect SDK
- Overview of what is included in nRF Connect Platform

What is nRF Connect SDK?

- Software development kit for the nRF9160
- Integrates the Zephyr RTOS
- Publicly hosted on GitHub
 - version control management with Git
- Free SEGGER Embedded Studio support
- Support for Desktop & Cloud apps



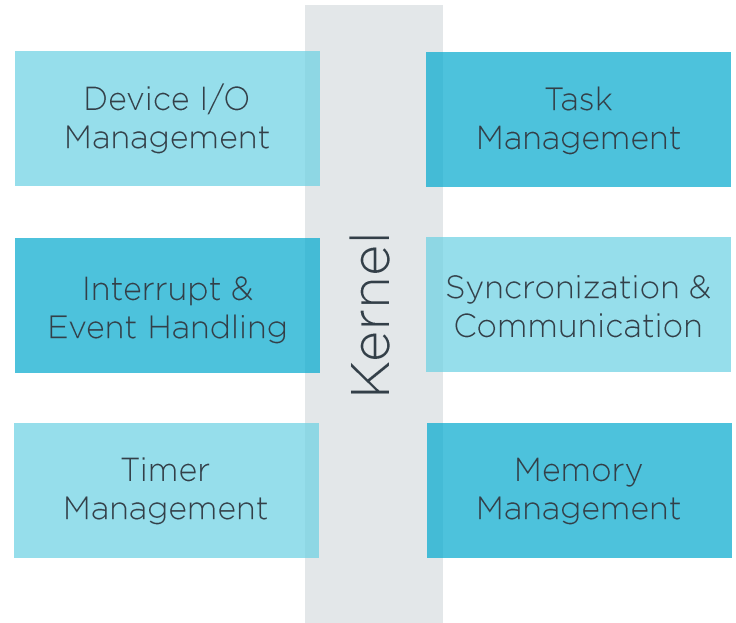
Software architecture



- Complete and easy to use solution
- Connectivity and application software
- Support for OTA Modem and Application updates
- Reference design with multiple sensors
- Support for “thin modem” operation

What is an RTOS?

- Real Time Operating System
 - Goal is to ensure predictable/deterministic execution pattern
 - Embedded systems often have strict timing requirements
 - Scheduler decides which task to execute at which time
 - Achievable by setting a priority for each execution thread



Why use an open source RTOS?

Trend towards open RTOS for MCUs in IoT

- Greater number of open standards in applications
 - Vendor implementations not necessarily better, just different
- Free use & distribution
 - The price is right
- Security & stability for IoT devices
 - Proven success: open review, open information sharing
- 3rd-party expertise develop around open source



Why the Zephyr RTOS?

- Zephyr designed & built for low power wireless
- Zephyr is independent
 - Linux Foundation Project
- Zephyr is scalable
 - Very small configurations for memory constrained devices (< 8 kB)
 - Powerful, feature-rich, configurations for large memory, high-processing power devices
- Zephyr includes popular IP standards
 - Nordic can focus on other important features



Zephyr Project Members

- Nordic a member & contributor since 2016
- We will continue to work with Zephyr
 - -> ensure best in class features & performance

Platinum Members



Silver Members

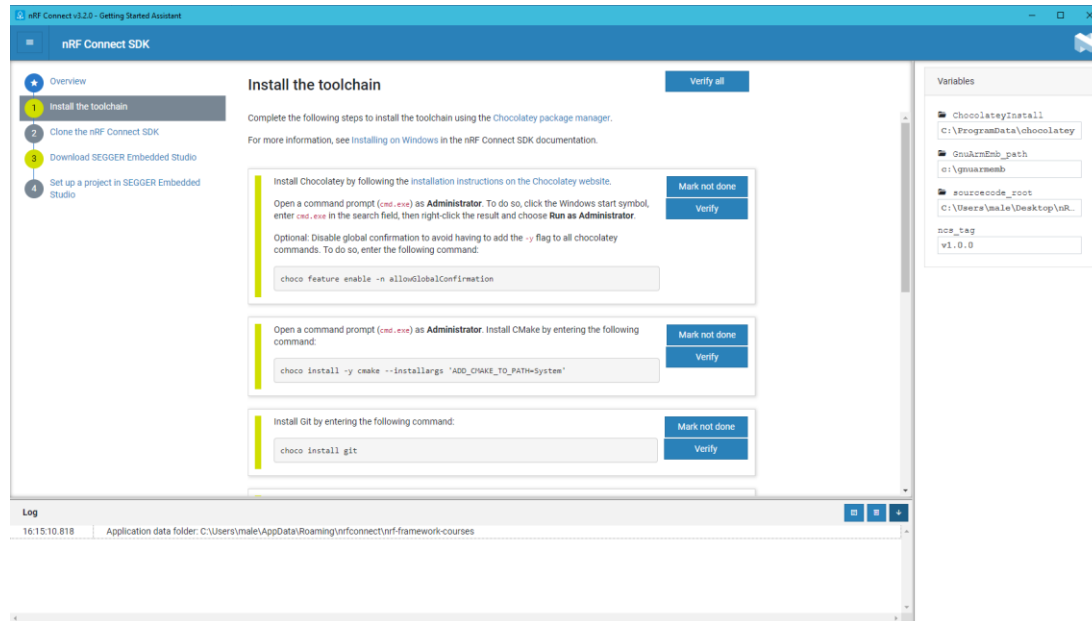


Getting and using nRF Connect SDK

- Hosted on GitHub, supported by git version control & west
 - West is a command line tool for programming & flashing, provides multiple repository management support
 - All code pre-integrated in one SDK
- Can fork nRF Connect SDK code & contribute to the SDK
- Allows syncing of nRF Connect SDK code for use in private repos
- Setup the toolchain & download the SDK version using nRF Connect for Desktop “Getting Started Assistant” app



Getting and using nRF Connect SDK



The screenshot shows the 'nRF Connect SDK' Getting Started Assistant window. The main content area is titled 'Install the toolchain' and contains three steps for installation:

- Install Chocolatey**: Instructions to follow the Chocolatey website, run a command prompt as Administrator, and enter `choco feature enable --allowGlobalConfirmation`. A 'Verify' button is present.
- Install CMake**: Instructions to run a command prompt as Administrator and enter `choco install --y cmake --installargs "ADD_CHAKE_TO_PATH=System"`. A 'Verify' button is present.
- Install Git**: Instructions to run a command prompt as Administrator and enter `choco install git`. A 'Verify' button is present.

At the bottom, there is a 'Log' section showing the application data folder: `C:\Users\male\AppData\Roaming\nrfconnect\nrf-framework-courses`.

- nRF Connect for Desktop
- nRF Getting Started Assistant app
- Platform dependent guides
- Windows, macOS, Linux

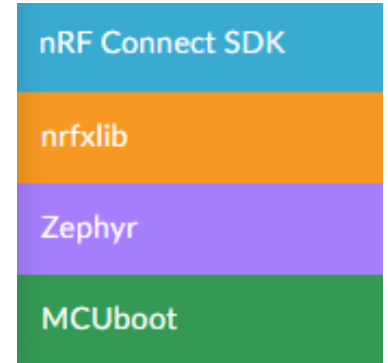
Getting and using nRF Connect SDK

Configure, build & debug with Segger Embedded Studio

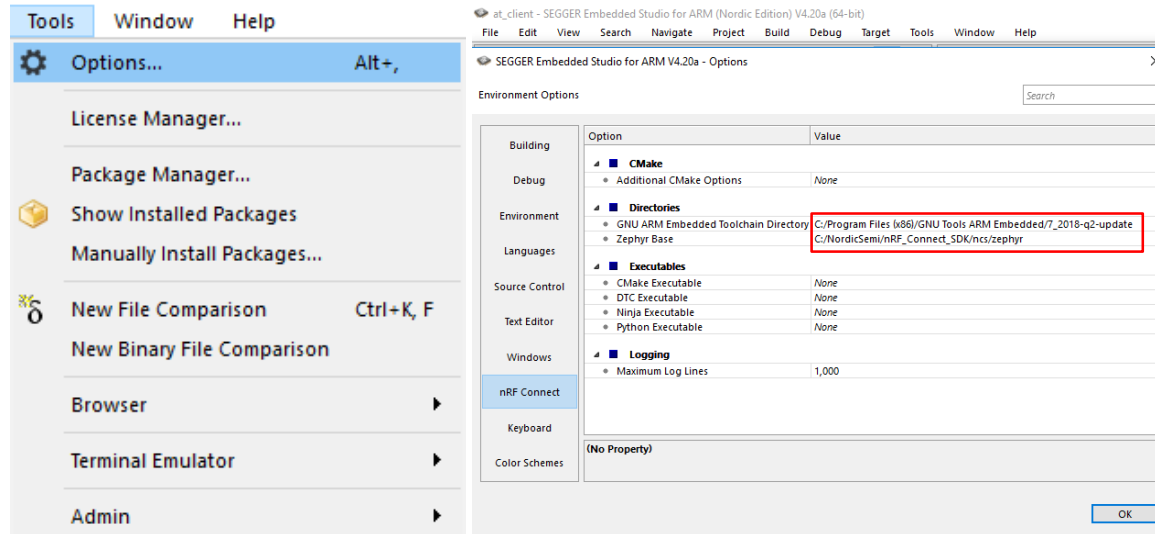
- Select which SDK features to auto-include
- Add your code
- Add configurations for your product PCB

Four main repositories:

- nRF Connect SDK
- nrfxlib, Zephyr, MCUboot
 - Fork nRF repo into own branch
 - Update nRF repo using git
 - Update project repos using west

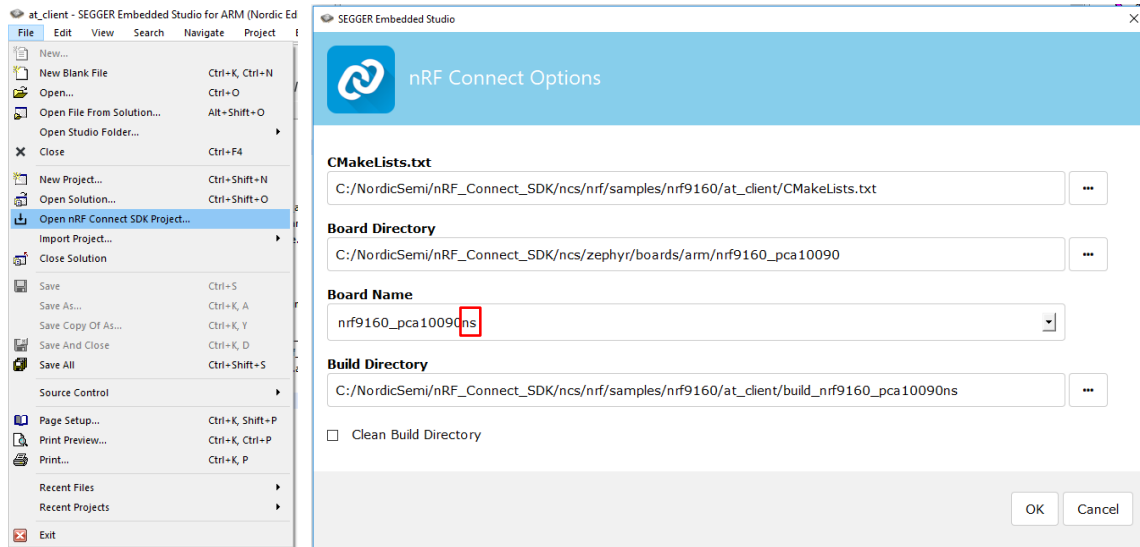


Getting and using nRF Connect SDK



- Open Segger Embedded Studio
- Set GNU ARM Embedded Toolchain directory
- Use v7-2018-q2!
- Set Zephyr Base repository

Getting and using nRF Connect SDK



- Setting up the asset tracker example in nRF Connect SDK
- Using the v1.0.0 tag
- Use the non-secure board name for application

Getting and using nRF Connect SDK

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for NordicPlayground/fw-nrfconnect-nrf. The repository has 52 Unwatch, 68 Star, and 198 Fork. The Tags section is active, showing a list of releases:

Tag	Created	SHA-1	Assets	Status
v1.0.0	on Jul 3	1f3f87d	zip, tar.gz	Verified
v1.0.0-rc4	on Jul 1	74c951a	zip, tar.gz	Verified
v1.0.0-rc3	on Jun 27	687676e	zip, tar.gz	Verified
v1.0.0-rc2	on Jun 19	0b484d9	zip, tar.gz	Verified
v1.0.0-rc1	on Jun 10	599a80b	zip, tar.gz	Verified
v0.4.0	on May 10	f925102	zip, tar.gz	Verified

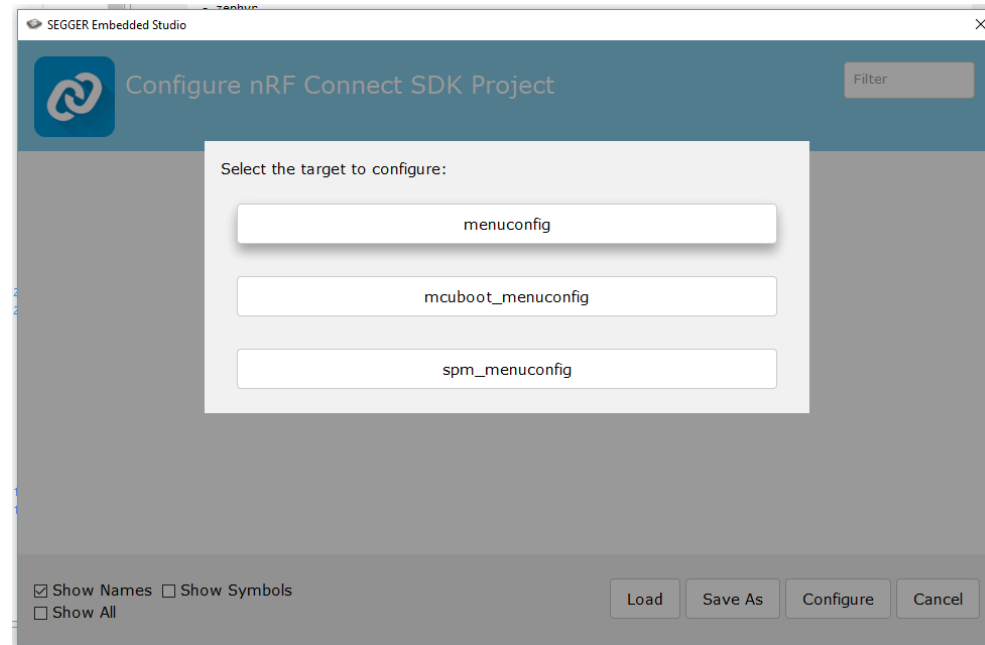
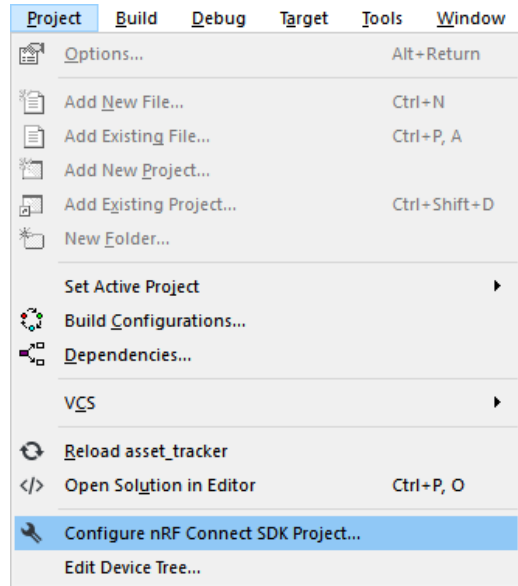
- Start with a tagged release to ensure higher quality assurance
- <https://github.com/NordicPlayground/fw-nrfconnect-nrf/tags>
- Additional documentation
- https://developer.nordicsemi.com/nRF_Connect_SDK/doc/latest/nrf/getting_started.html

Project Configuration

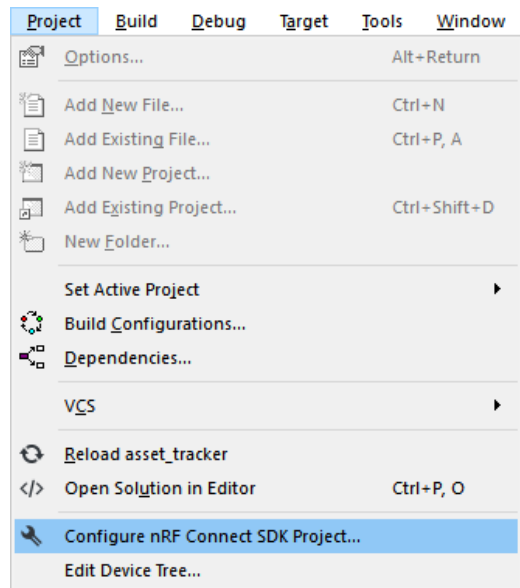
Current SES release: v4.20a

- Project configuration is controlled through Kconfig and DTS
- To configure project:
Project -> 'Configure nRF Connect SDK Project' (menuconfig)
- To configure Device Tree:
Project -> 'Edit Device Tree'

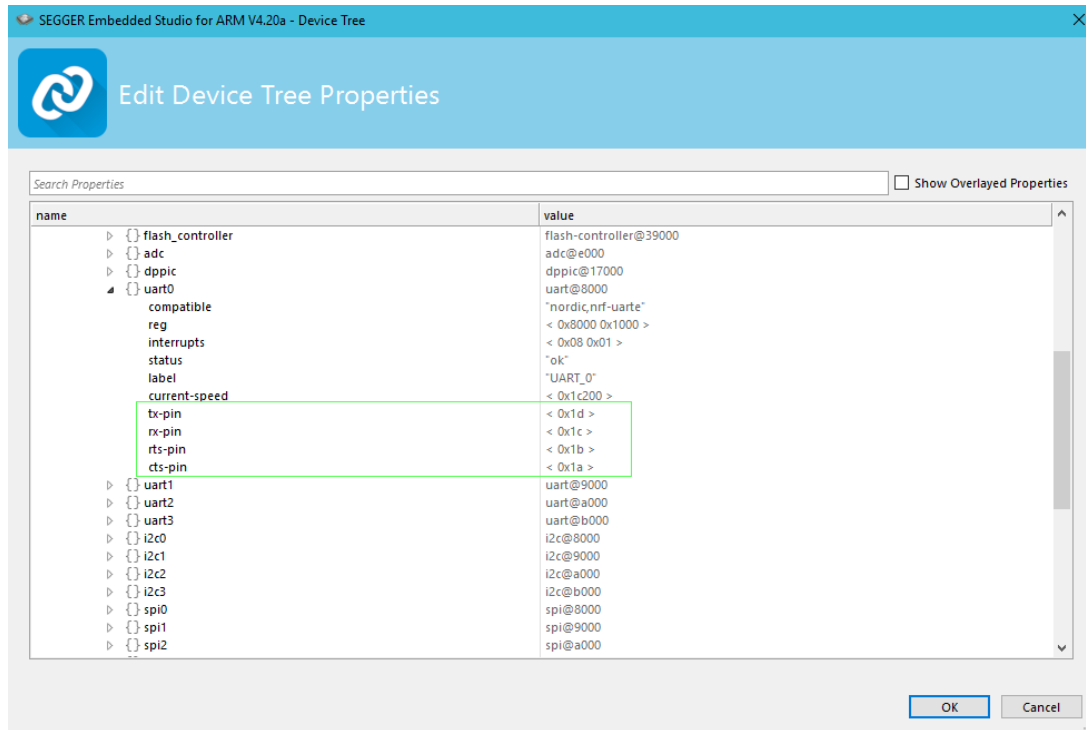
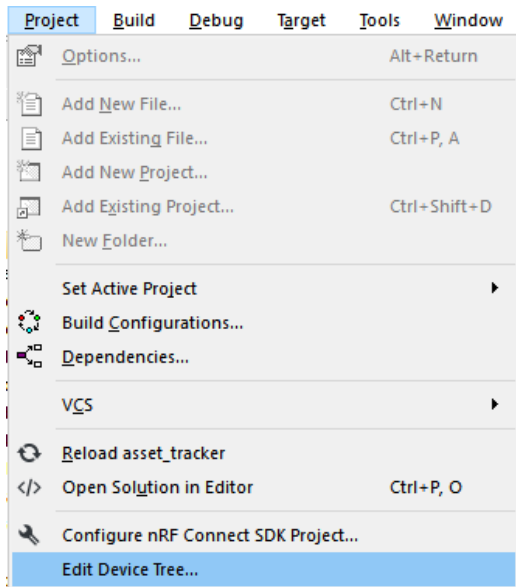
Configuring an nRF Connect SDK project



Configuring an nRF Connect SDK project



Configuring an nRF Connect SDK project





nRF Connect family



nRF Connect SDK

Examples

Application protocols

RTOS

Libraries

Hardware drivers



nRF Connect for Desktop

Getting Started Assistant

Programmer

LTE Link Monitor

Trace Collector



nRF Connect for Cloud

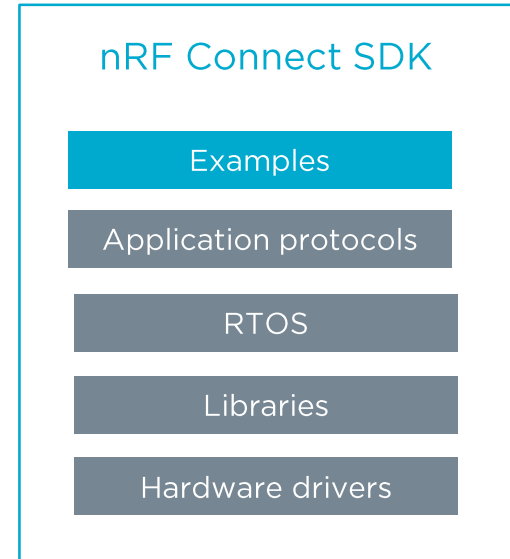
Examples

Device management

SIM management

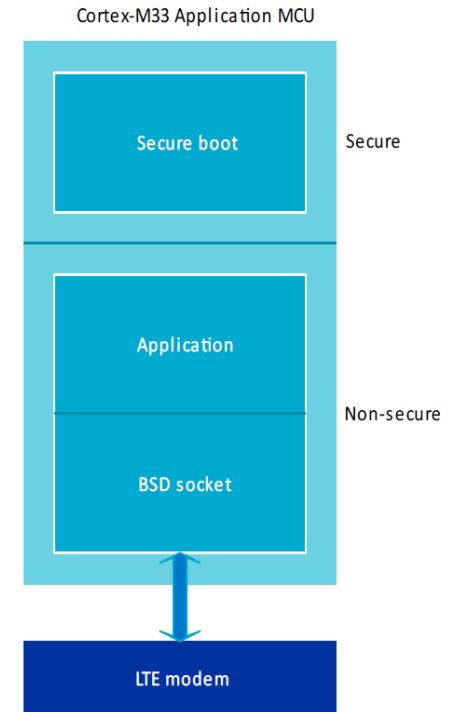
nRF Connect SDK

- Asset tracker
- LTE sensor gateway
- AT client
- Simple MQTT
- nRF CoAP Client
- LwM2M Client
- HTTP Application Update
- AWS FOTA sample
- Secure Services Sample
- *Secure Partition Manager (SPM)*



nRF9160: Secure Partition Manager

- Configures SPU & then jumps to application
 - SPU: system protection unit
 - No DFU
- **Secure:** CPU thinks the executed code is secure
 - Arm CryptoCell
 - Not restricted
- **Non-secure:** CPU thinks the executed code is NOT secure
 - Restricted
 - Modem only works in this mode



nRF9160: Secure Partition Manager

- SPM sets security of all user peripherals & GPIOs to non-secure
- Peripherals need to be non-secure in order for application to use them
- Application runs in non-secure domain

```
static void spm_config_peripherals(void)
{
    struct periph_cfg {
        #ifndef CONFIG_SPM_BOOT_SILENTLY
            char *name;
        #endif

        u8_t id;
        u8_t nonsecure;
    };

    /* - All user peripherals are allocated to the Non-Secure domain.
     * - All GPIOs are allocated to the Non-Secure domain.
     */
    static const struct periph_cfg periph[] = {
        PERIPH("NRF_P0", NRF_P0, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_P0_NS),
        PERIPH("NRF_CLOCK", NRF_CLOCK, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_CLOCK_NS),
        PERIPH("NRF_RTC1", NRF_RTC1, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_RTC1_NS),
        PERIPH("NRF_NVMC", NRF_NVMC, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_NVMC_NS),
        PERIPH("NRF_UARTE1", NRF_UARTE1, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_UARTE1_NS),
        PERIPH("NRF_UARTE2", NRF_UARTE2, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_UARTE2_NS),
        /* There is no DTS node for the peripherals below,
         * so address them using nrfx macros directly.
         */
        PERIPH("NRF_IPC", NRF_IPC_S, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_IPC_NS),
        PERIPH("NRF_VMC", NRF_VMC_S, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_VMC_NS),
        PERIPH("NRF_FPU", NRF_FPU_S, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_FPU_NS),
        PERIPH("NRF_EGU1", NRF_EGU1_S, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_EGU1_NS),
        PERIPH("NRF_EGU2", NRF_EGU2_S, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_EGU2_NS),
        PERIPH("NRF_TWIM2", NRF_TWIM2_S, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_TWIM2_NS),
        PERIPH("NRF_SPIM3", NRF_SPIM3_S, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_SPIM3_NS),
        PERIPH("NRF_TIMER0", NRF_TIMER0_S, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_TIMER0_NS),
        PERIPH("NRF_TIMER1", NRF_TIMER1_S, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_TIMER1_NS),
        PERIPH("NRF_TIMER2", NRF_TIMER2_S, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_TIMER2_NS),
        PERIPH("NRF_SAADC", NRF_SAADC_S, CONFIG_SPM_NRF_SAADC_NS),

        PERIPH("NRF_GPIOTE1", NRF_GPIOTE1_NS,
            CONFIG_SPM_NRF_GPIOTE1_NS),
    };

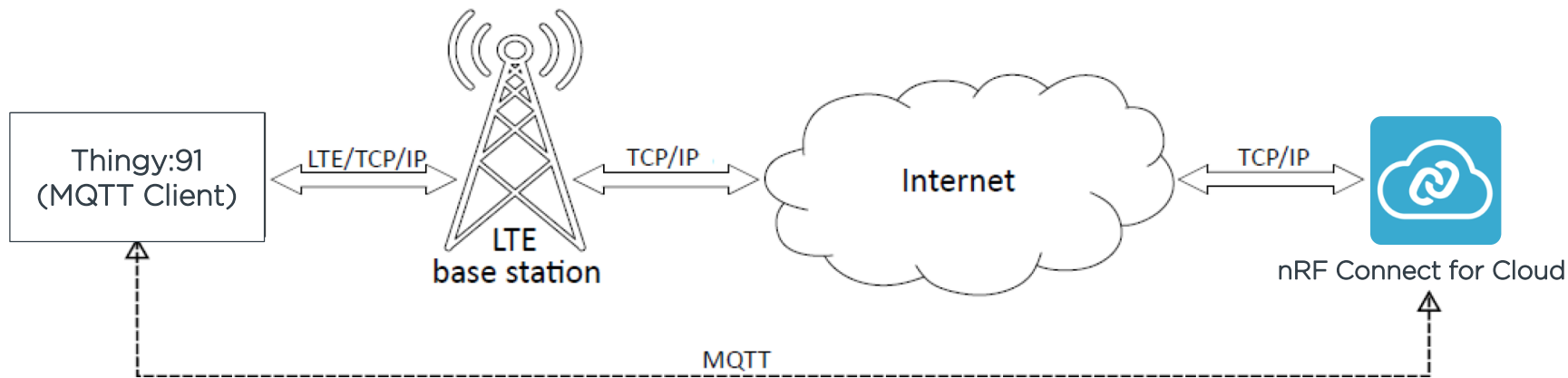
    PRINT("Peripheral\t\tDomain\t\tStatus\n");

    if (IS_ENABLED(CONFIG_SPM_NRF_P0_NS)) {
        /* Configure GPIO pins to be Non-Secure */
        NRF_SPU->GPIOPORT[0].PERM = 0;
    }

    for (size_t i = 0; i < ARRAY_SIZE(periph); i++) {
        int err;
    }
}
```

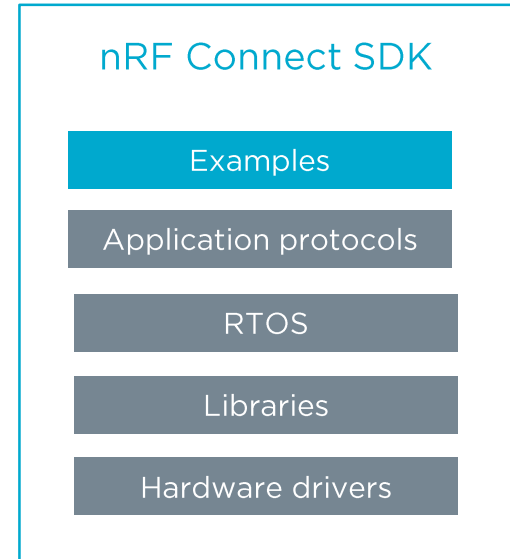

nRF9160: Asset Tracker

- Sends real GPS coordinates, accelerometer, temperature, humidity & air pressure data to nRF Connect for Cloud
- Source code for connecting to server



nRF Connect SDK

- Application protocols
 - MQTT
 - CoAP
 - HTTP
 - LwM2M
- Zephyr RTOS
- Libraries
 - MCUboot secure bootloader
- Hardware drivers are available through nrfxlib
 - DPPI, GPIO, GPIOTE, I2S, PDM, SAADC, TIMER, UARTE, WDT, etc



nRF Connect for Cloud



- Examples
- Asset tracker – displays GPS coordinates on map and switch state
- LTE sensor gateway – displays sensor data
- nRF9160 DK management
- SIM card activation

Demo

Q&A